## WEEKLY CROP-WEATHER

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Released: October 1, 2001 **Issue No. CW-39-01** MINNESOTA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE IN COOPERATION WITH THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE

## WARM AND DRY WEATHER

TWIN CITIES INT'L AIRPORT, UNIV. OF MINN. EXTENSION SERVICE, AND STATE CLIMATOLOGY, DNR

Due to the warm and dry weather, soybean harvest to is off to a good start with corn harvest soon to follow, according to the Minnesota Agricultural Statistics Service. The weather aided the drying of soybeans and corn this week. Crops are still uneven with crop maturity varying within fields and from field to field. There are many reports that frost was received across the state on Monday and Tuesday. Producers with late planted soybeans are concerned about frost damage.

Corn is 69% mature as of Sunday, September 30th, compared with 97% last year and 78% for the 5-year average. Corn harvest is 2% complete, versus 11% last year and 9% for the 5-year average. Corn moisture content is 29%; the moisture content for last year and the 5year average are not available. Corn condition is rated 38% good to excellent, up 2 percentage points from last week's rating. The corn silage harvest is 89% complete, versus last year's 98% and 86% for the 5-year average.

Soybeans are dropping leaves on 92% of the acreage versus 98% last year and 95% for the 5-year average. Soybeans are 56% mature, compared with 95% last year and 75% for the 5-year average. Soybean harvest is underway with 11% harvested, compared to 66% last year and 35% for the 5-year average. Soybean moisture content is 14%; the moisture content for last year and the 5-year average are not available. The soybean condition rating of good to excellent is 49%, up from last week's rating.

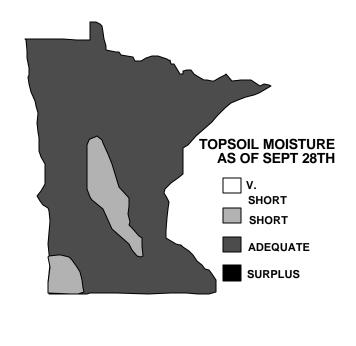
Processors' sweet corn harvest is virtually complete with 99% harvested, compared to last year's 99% and the 5-year average at 98%.

Pasture conditions are rated as 42% good to excellent, up from 37% last week.

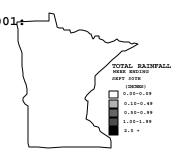
		Corn	Soybeans						
u	'96	- '97	' <b>96</b>	'99	'00	'01			
10									
20									
40 30									
50 40									
60									
70									
80									
90									
1 <b>00</b> r	AS UI	- SELIE		BUIN, 1	336-ZU	וע			
	CORN AND SOYBEANS MATURE AS OF SEPTEMBER 30TH, 1998-2001								

Days Suitable for Fieldwork: 5.6								
			Very	01 1	Ade-	0 1		
L			Short	Short	quate	Surplus		
Topsoil Moistur	e (%)		3	19	76	2		
	Crop Progres	ss as of S	-	30, 200	1			
0	Stage of	. 1	5 Yr	Last	Last	This Week		
Crop	Developmer	Avg	Year	Week				
			Percent					
Corn	Mature	78	97	30	69			
	Harvested		9	11	0	2		
	Silage Cut		86	98	71	89		
	Moisture Co		NA	NA	NA	29		
Soybeans	Dropping Le	aves	95	98	71	92		
	Mature		75	95	22	56		
	Harvested		35	66	1	11		
100	Moisture Co		NA	NA	NA	14		
Winter Wheat	Seeded (for	•	94	95	87	99		
Rye	Seeded (for	2002)	92	93	89	93		
Sweet Corn Dry Beans	Harvested Harvested	98 76	99 79	94 55	99 60			
Potatoes	Harvested		70 58	69	37	55		
Grain/Hay Stubble Worked			75	78	65	70		
Sunflowers	Harvested	NOG	8	4	0	2		
Sugarbeets					5	9		
	Crop Cond	lition as of	f Septemb	per 28 <sup>th</sup>				
	V. Poor	Poor	Fair	G	ood	Exc.		
Pasture	5	17	36	39		3		
Corn	4	11	47	3	36	2		
Soybeans			36	4	15	4		
Potatoes	2	4	30	4	46			
Sunflowers	1	4	21	5	55			
Sugarbeets	4	5	31	4	15	15		

Statewide topsoil moisture conditions as of September 28th were rated 3% very short, 19% short, 76% adequate, and 2% surplus.



PRECIPITATION AND TEMPERATURES FOR THE WEEK ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2001. Temperatures averaged from 4.6 degrees below normal in the East Central District to 0.1 degree above normal in the North Central District. Extremes: 22° in Hibbing; 79° in Moorhead, Canby, Lamberton. Precipitation averaged from 0.78 inch below normal in the Southeast District to 0.48 inch below normal in the Northwest District. Greatest weekly total was 0.02 inch.



Precipitation and Temperature Summary for 09/24/2001 through 09/30/2001

		Temperature		Precipitation			GDD		
	нiah	_	Week I		Week	_		_	Depart
			Ave	from		Past Four	Since	May	from
			1110	Norm	10041	Week Weeks	4/1	16	Norm
NW DIST 1				1101111		WOOK WOOKD	1/ 1	-0	1101111
Crookston	78	33	54.8	2.4	0	48 .36	2.00	2241	142
Moorhead	79	30	56.6	3.0	0	4447	.83	2297	72
Warroad			41.0m		-	53m 2.53i		_	184m
NC DIST 2	J.II.	J J111	11.0m	0.Jm	OIL	. 55m 2.55i	n 10.00m	170311	104111
Grand Rapids	76	27	51.8	1.0	0	72 -1.17	0.3m	1916m	124m
Intl. Falls	73	25	48.5	-1.0	0	6783	5.39	1902	174
Itasca	73	28	50.5	.3	0	6416	.96	2021	186
WC DIST 3	, 5	20	30.3	• 5		.01 .10	.50		100
Duluth	70	27	49.4	-1.1	0	79 -2.26	.61	1773	117
Grand Marais	66	34	49.0	-2.4	0	78 -1.84		1113	-226
Hibbing	72	22	47.0	-2.1	0	66 -1.41		1803	190
WC DIST 4	, 2	22	17.0	2.1	Ū	.00 1.41	2.00	1005	100
Alexandria	73	33	53.4	5	0	5798	-2.93m	2228	0
Browns Valley	76	30	52.0	-2.3	0	46 .22	3.57	2364	5 <b>4</b>
Canby	70 79	31	55.5	7	0	57 .44	4.42	2521	22
Fergus Falls	76	35	55.0	2.2	0	51 .81	4.69	2376	210
Montevideo	76	32	53.2	-2.3	0	56 .51	3.76	2354	-19
Morris	75 75	34	54.6	1.0	0	52 1.91	7.39	2335	138
CENT DIST 5	, 5	J =	34.0	1.0	U	52 1.91	7.33	2333	130
Becker	72	30	50.6	-3.0	0	6947	.46	2373	263
Hutchinson	73	32	52.4	-3.3	0	51 1.19	.73	2455	89
Olivia	73 78	32	54.1	-2.0	0	58 1.33	85	2417	-29
St. Cloud	74	28	52.0	-1.3	0	64 -1.17	.84	2228	132
Staples	72	29	49.7	-2.5	0	6434	5.49	2093	114
Willmar	75	35	53.2	-2.1	0	6414	-1.85	2405	81
EC DIST 6	75	33	33.2	-2.1	U	0414	-1.65	2403	01
Aitkin	74	26	49.2	-2.7	^	6799	1.02	2079	167
Cambridge			49.2 45.5m		0	6799 72m .21		2079 2157m	-15m
_	76	34m	54.2	-0.4m -2.2		57 .99	6.11	215/m 2576	-15m 110
MSP Airport St. Paul - UofM		32	53.7	-2.2 -5.1	0 .01	67 .25	3.85	2576 2588	8
	. /6	34	55.7	-3.1	.01	67 .25	3.65	2300	0
SW DIST 7	79	31	53.1	-2.9	^	67 .88	5.81	2392	4
Lamberton Pipestone	79 78	29	54.1	-2.9	0 0	65 .30	3.04	2392	-4 145
Redwood Falls	78	33		3 -2.7	0	5744			-108
	_		54.8		-		-2.97	2443 2414	
Worthington	78	31	52.0	-3.1	0	66 -1.32	.67	2414	126
SC DIST 8	72	31	50.8	-5.2	0.2	74 -1.46	2 44	2338	14
Faribault Waseca	73 75	32	51.7	-3.8	.02	74 -1.46 7323			103
	73	34		-3.0 -3.7	0 0	6770		2394	34
Winnebago	/3	34	52.2	-3.7	U	6770	.34	2391	34
SE DIST 9	72	21	40.0	F 3	0.1	0F F <i>6</i>	0.4	2262	107
Preston	73	31	49.8	-5.3	.01	85 .56	.94	2363	187
Red Wing Rochester	72	34	50.6	-3.3	.01	82 -1.28	-1.85	2383	278
Rocnester Rosemount	74	33	51.6	-3.7	0	72 .60	9.20	2213	-26
	72	33	51.4	-3.6	.02	73 .11	85m		99 64
Winona	71	36	51.6	-4.9	0	8055	4.10	2417	64
m=some data missing									

Corn growing degree days (GDD) are calculated by subtracting a 50 degree base temperature from the average of the maximum and minimum temperature for the day. The daily maximum is limited to 86 degrees and minimum of 50 degrees.

The MINNESOTA CROP-WEATHER REPORT (USPS-387190) is published weekly in April through November (crop season). Subscription rates are \$15.00 per year for non-reporters and free to survey respondents by the Minnesota Agricultural Statistics Service, P 0 Box 7068, St. Paul, MN 55107. Periodicals postage paid at St. Paul, Minnesota and other mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes to the MINNESOTA CROP-WEATHER

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WEEKLY NEWS REPORT Minnesota Crop-Weather Report Publication No. 387190

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